#### PowerSHAPE 2016 R1

## **Tutorials Manual**

**Reverse engineering** 



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#### **Patent Information**

Emboss functionality is subject to patent number GB 2389764 and patent applications US 10/174524 and GB 2410351.

Morphing functionality is subject to patent application GB 2401213.

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# Reverse Engineering Tutorial

## Automatically create surfaces from triangles

#### 1. Import the model

If you do not have the licence required for the commands in this tutorial\*, go to the next step in the tutorial and click **Import Data**.

View the AVI Import Data Step by step instructions

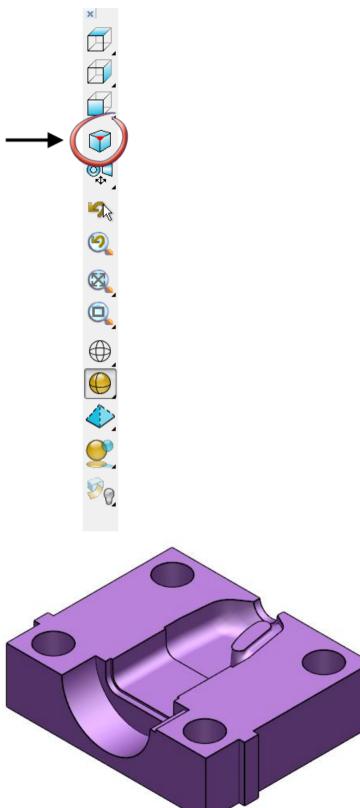
The model will then be provided with the correct data and you will be able to complete the tutorial.

\*In most cases selecting an icon will inform you that the necessary licence is missing. In some modules of PowerSHAPE the icon(s) may be missing entirely.

1 Click Import Data (S\_Head.psmodel).

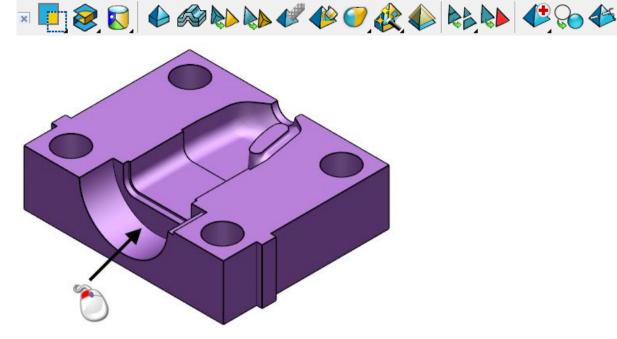
View the AVI Import Data Step by step instructions

# 2 Click View ISO1

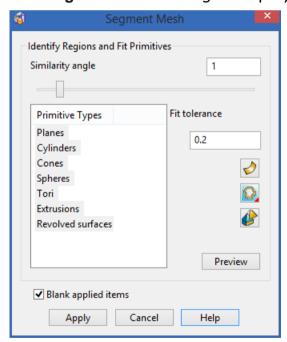


#### 2. Use Automatic segmentation to create surfaces

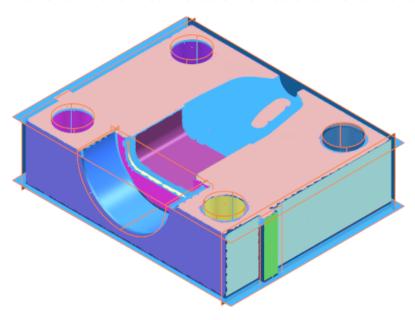
1 Click the mesh to select it, the **Mesh edit** toolbar is displayed.



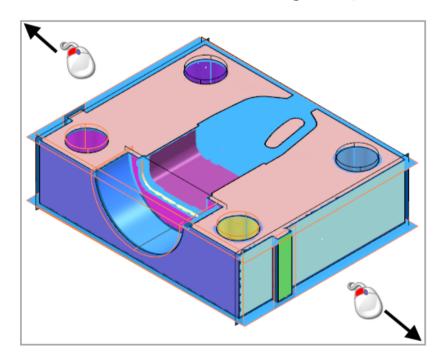
2 Click Automatically segment mesh
The Segment Mesh dialog is displayed.



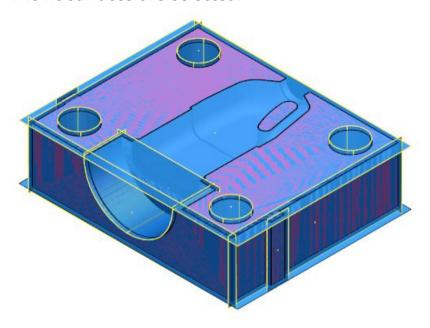
A preview of the automatically fit surfaces are displayed in the model and the mesh is coloured to show the identified areas.



3 Click the left mouse button and drag a box, as shown below:

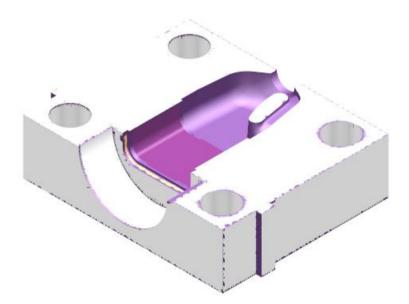


The fit surfaces are selected.



#### 4 Click Apply.

The fit surfaces are created and blanked from the view and the fit areas of the mesh are coloured in white.



5 Click Manual segmentation **6**.

The Manually segment mesh toolbar is displayed.

Plane is selected as the type of surface to fit.

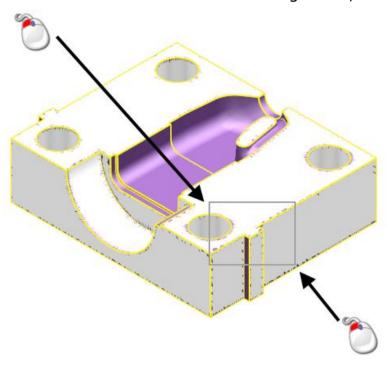


The selection mode **Select triangle area to local horizon angle** is selected ready for a selection on the mesh to be made.

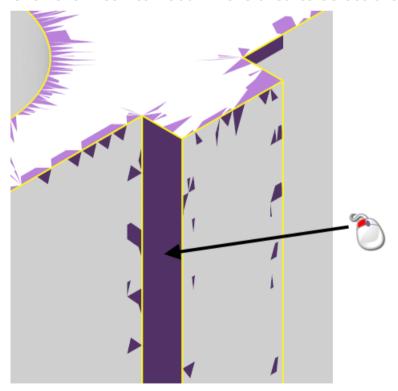
6 Click Zoom to box Mode



7 Click the left mouse button and drag a box, as shown:

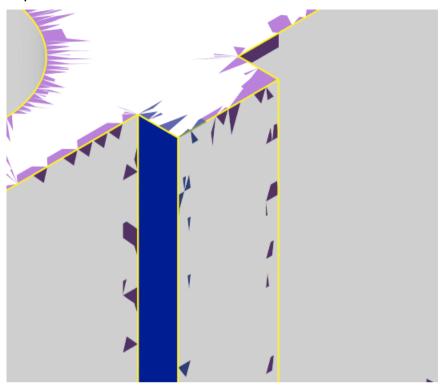


8 Click the mesh to flood fill the area to select the triangles.



9 Click Preview.

A preview of the surface is drawn on the model.



10 Click Apply .

The fit surface is created and blanked from the view and the fit area of the mesh is coloured in white.

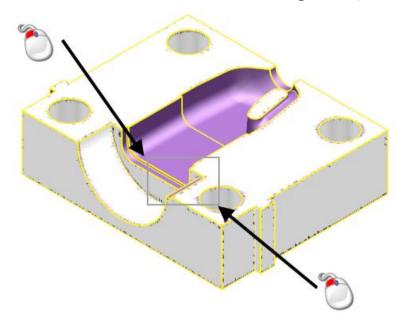
11 Click Resize to Fit



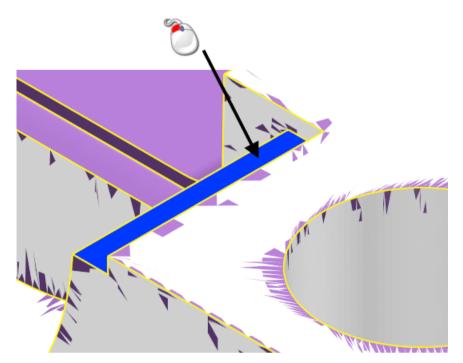
12 Click Zoom to box Mode



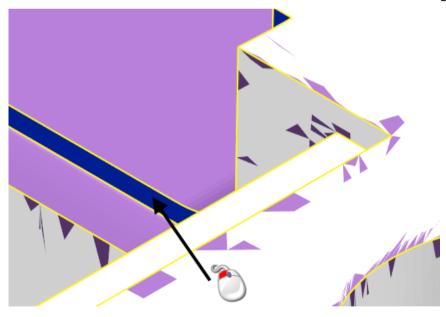
13 Click the left mouse button and drag a box, as shown:



14 Click the mesh to flood fill the area to select the triangles.

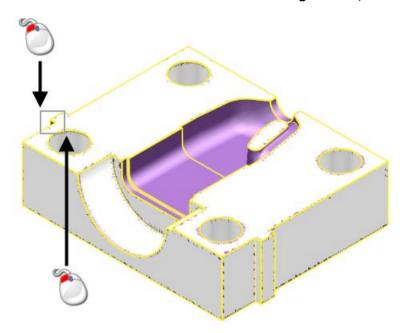


- 15 Click Preview.
- 16 Click Apply .
- 17 Click the mesh to flood fill the area to select the triangles.

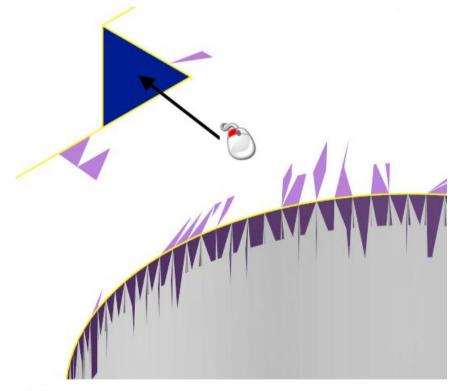


- 18 Click Preview.
- 19 Click Apply .
- 20 Click Resize to Fit
- 21 Click Zoom to box Mode

22 Click the left mouse button and drag a box, as shown:



23 Click the mesh to flood fill the area to select the triangles.



- 24 Click Preview.
- 25 Click Apply .
- 26 Click Resize to Fit

27 Click View ISO1 using the right mouse button .

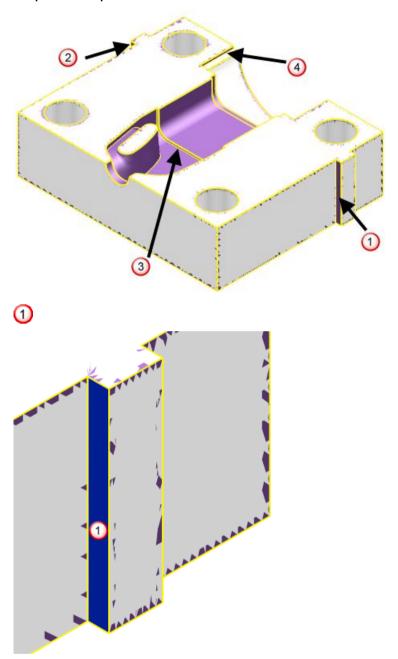


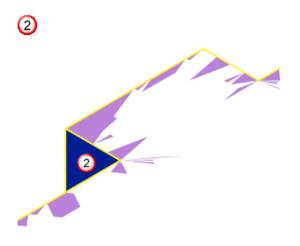


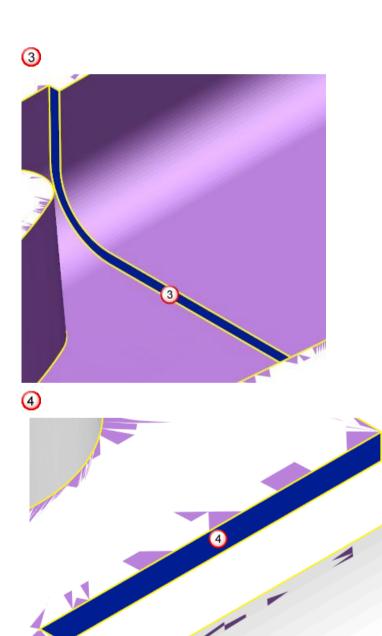
28 From the flyout, click View ISO3 .



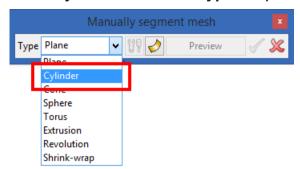
#### 29 Repeat steps 21 to 26 for the areas show below:







30 Click Cylinder from the Type drop-down list.

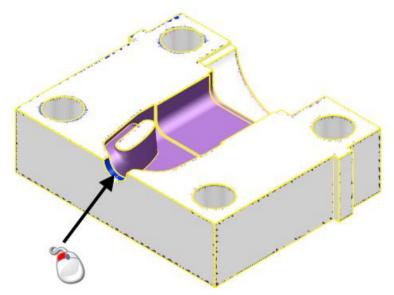


31 Click Select triangle area to discontinuity





32 Click the mesh to flood fill the area to select the triangles.



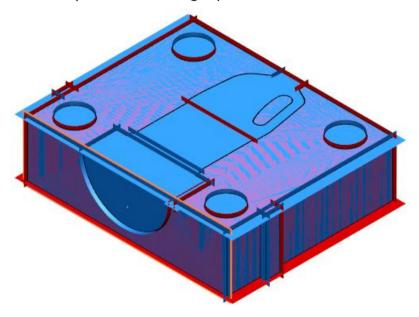
- 33 Click Preview.
- 34 Click Apply .
- 35 Click Dismiss .
- 36 Click Cancel.

37 From the flyout, click View ISO1 .



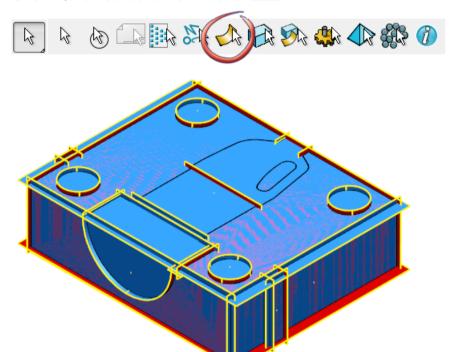


38 Click anywhere in the graphics window to deselect the model.



#### 3. Add surfaces to a level

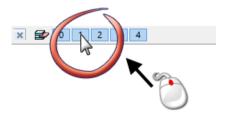
1 Click Quick select all surfaces



2 Move the cursor over Level 1.



3 When the cursor is in position click the middle mouse button

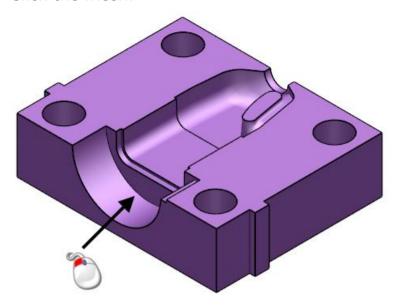


The surfaces are now moved onto Level 1.

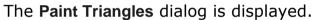
4 Click Level 1 to turn it off.

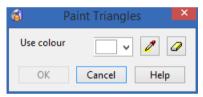
#### 4. Paint triangles of the mesh

1 Click the mesh.



2 Click Paint triangles

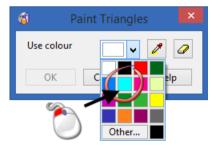




3 Click Select triangle area to discontinuity

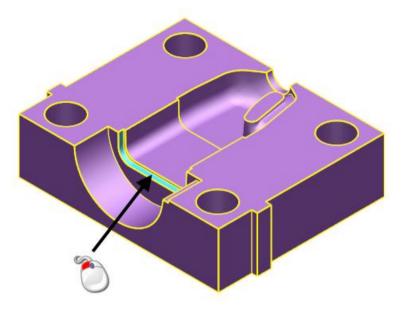


4 Click Cyan from the Use colour drop-down list.

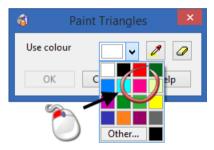


5 Click the mesh.

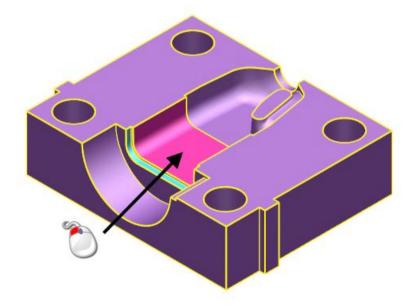
The selected triangles are coloured cyan.



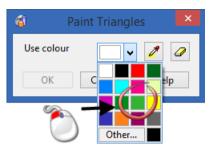
6 Click Pink from the Use colour drop-down list.



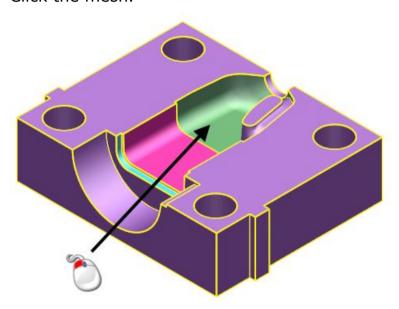
7 Click the mesh.



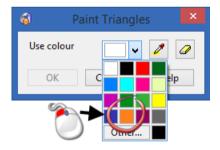
8 Click Green from the Use colour drop-down list.



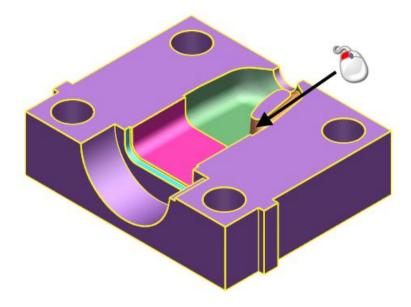
9 Click the mesh.



10 Click Orange from the Use colour drop-down list.



#### 11 Click the mesh.



12 Click OK.

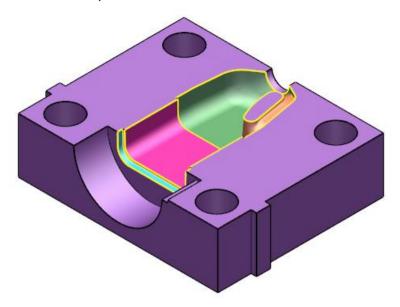
#### 5. Divide the mesh by colour

1 Click Divide the mesh into multiple meshes by colour from the flyout.





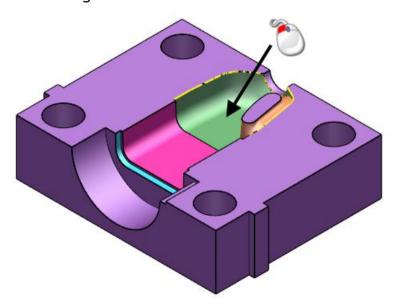
Each coloured area of triangles is divided from the main mesh to create a separate mesh.



2 Click anywhere in the graphics window to deselect the model.

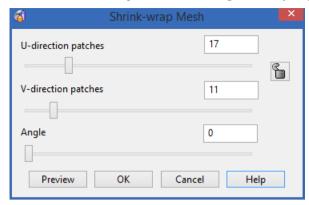
#### 6. Shrink-wrap surfaces to a mesh

1 Click the green mesh.

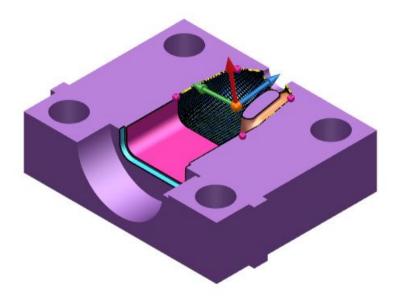


2 Click Shrink-wrap

The **Shrink-wrap Mesh** dialog is displayed.



- 3 Enter a value of 55 in the U-direction control points box.
- 4 Enter a value of 45 in the V-direction control points box.
- 5 Click Preview.



- 6 Click OK.
- 7 Click Quick select all surfaces

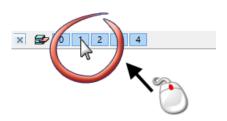


8 Move the cursor over Level 1.



9 When the cursor is in position click the middle mouse button

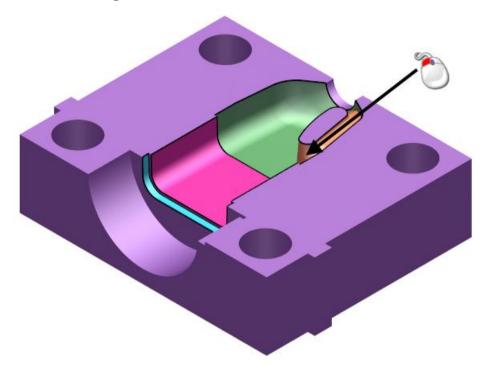




The surface is now moved onto Level 1.

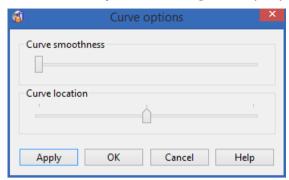
#### 7. Use Smart Surfacer to create a surface

1 Click the orange mesh.



- 2 Click Curve
- 3 Click Create curves from mesh boundaries

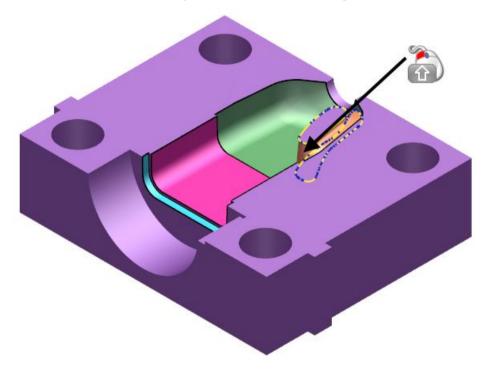
#### The **Curve Options** dialog is displayed.



- 4 Click OK.
- 5 Click Quick select all wireframes



6 Hold down the **Shift** key and click the orange mesh.

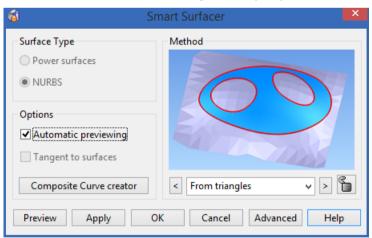


7 Click Surface

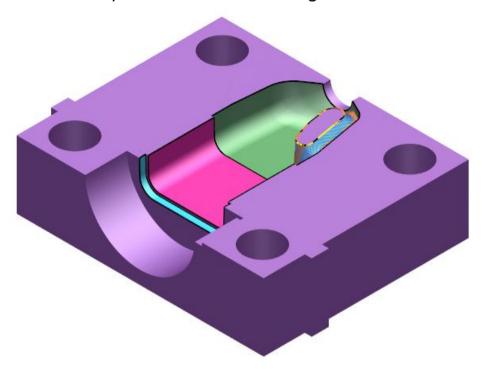
## 8 Click Smart Surfacer



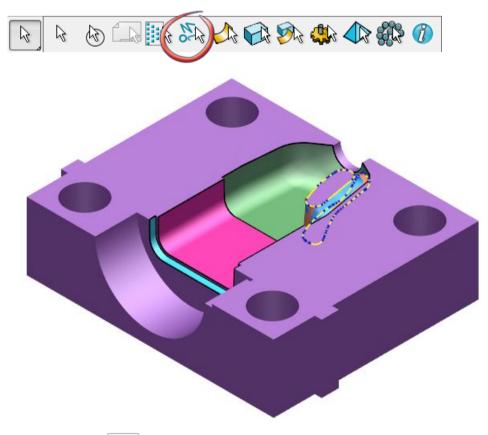
The Smart Surfacer dialog is displayed.



It has correctly selected the **From triangles** method.

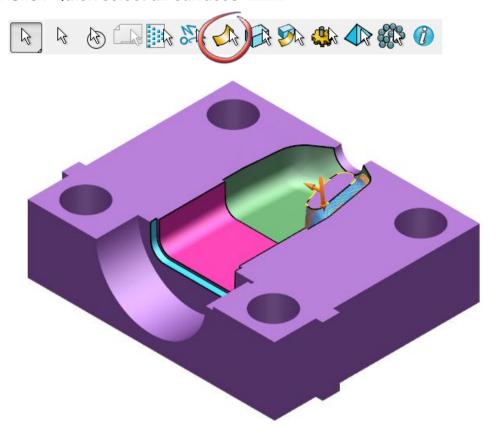


- 9 Click OK.
- 10 Click Quick select all wireframes



11 Click Delete .

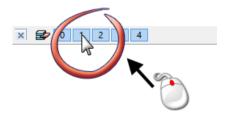
### 12 Click Quick select all surfaces



13 Move the cursor over Level 1.



14 When the cursor is in position click the middle mouse button

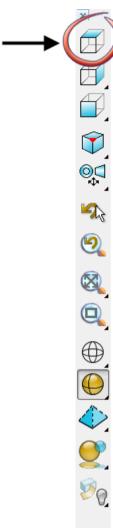


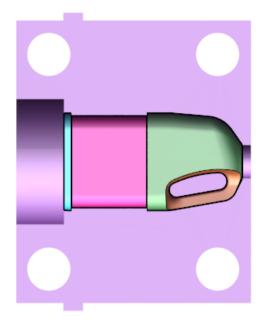
The surface is now moved onto Level 1.

## Manually creating surfaces from meshes

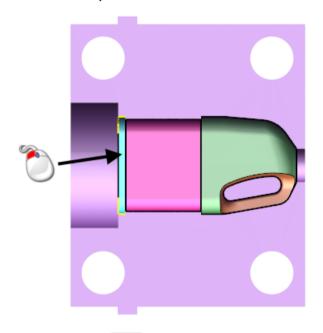
#### 8. Create oblique curves from the meshes

1 Click View from Top .





2 Click the cyan mesh.



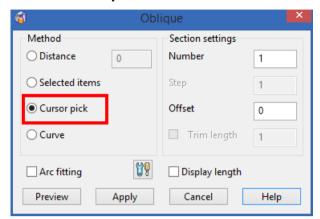
3 Click Curve .



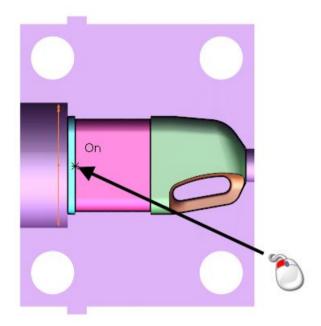
- 4 Click Create an oblique curve
- 5 From the **Status Bar** at the bottom of the screen, click the **X** principal plane.



6 Click Cursor pick.

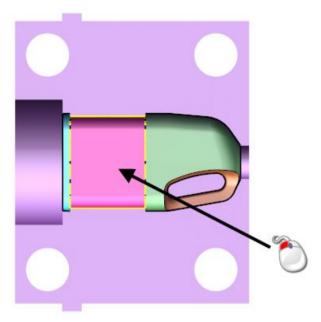


7 Click on the mesh in the position shown below.



- 8 Click Apply.
- 9 Click Cancel.

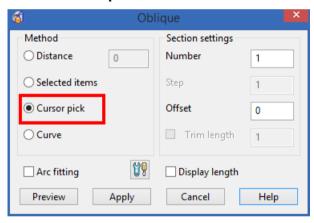
#### 10 Click the pink mesh.



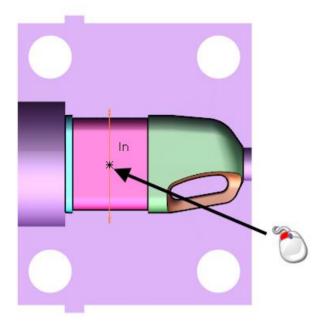
11 Click Create an oblique curve



12 Click Cursor pick.



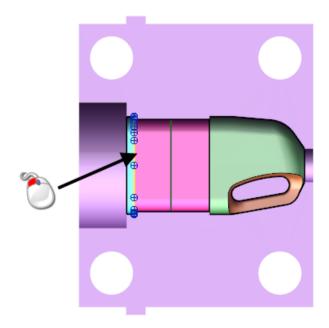
13 Click on the mesh in the position shown below.



- 14 Click Apply.
- 15 Click Cancel.
- 16 Click anywhere in the graphics window to deselect the model.

#### 9. Create surface extrusion - 1

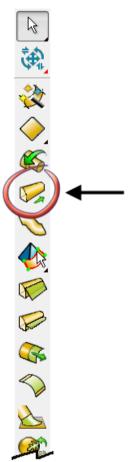
1 Click the composite curve.



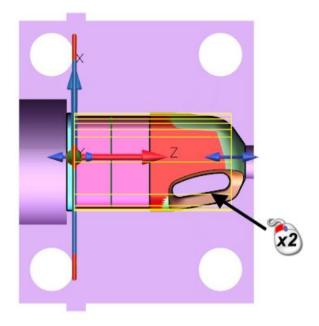
2 Click Surface .



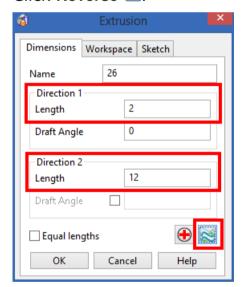
3 Click Extrusion .



4 Double click the surface extrusion.

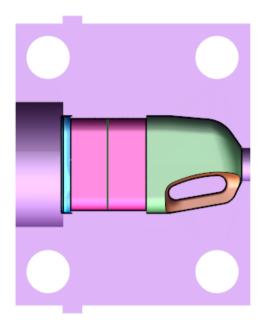


- 5 Enter a value of 2 in Length 1
- 6 Enter a value of 12 in Length 2
- 7 Click Reverse .



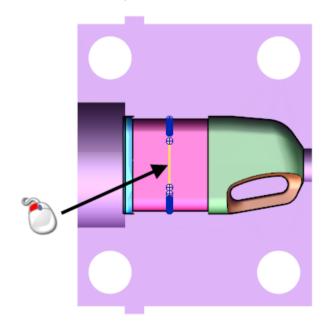
8 Click OK.

9 Click anywhere in the graphics window to deselect the model.



## 10. Create surface extrusion - 2

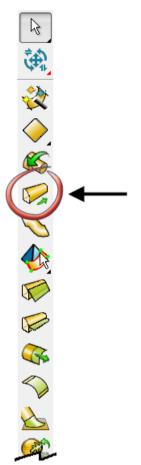
1 Click the composite curve.



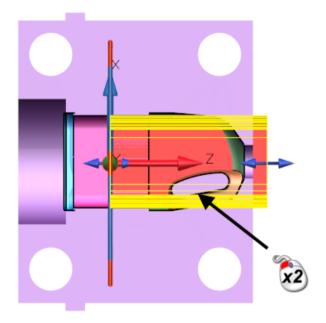
2 Click Surface .



3 Click Extrusion .

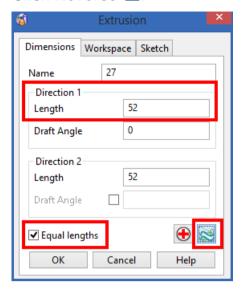


4 Double click the surface extrusion.



- 5 Enter a value of 52 in Length 1
- 6 Click Equal lengths.

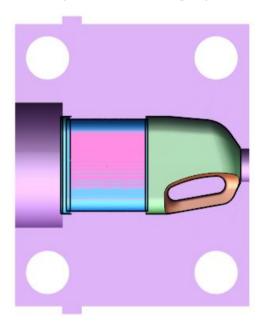
7 Click Reverse .



- 8 Click OK.
- **9** From the **Status Bar** at the bottom of the screen, click the **Z** principal plane.



10 Click anywhere in the graphics window to deselect the model.

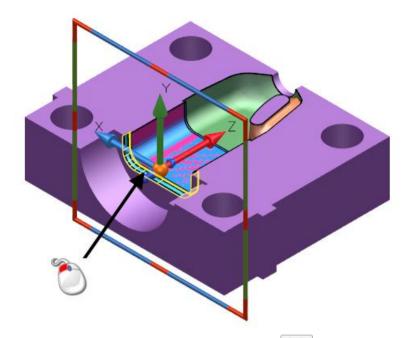


## 11. Extend the surfaces





2 Click the first surface extrusion.



- 3 Click Show General Edits Options .
  The General Edits toolbar is displayed.
- 4 Click Point Limit



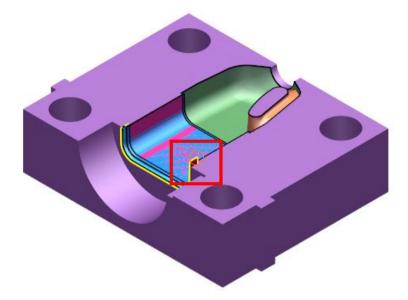
The Limit Point dialog is displayed.



- 5 Click Yes.
- 6 Enter a Distance of 10.



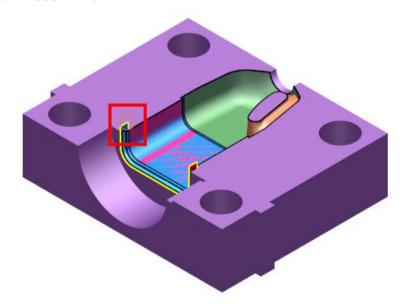
#### 7 Press Enter.



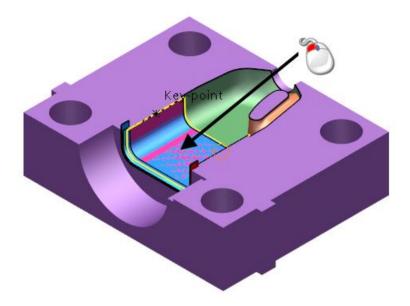
8 Click the Edge/End point drop down list and select 3.



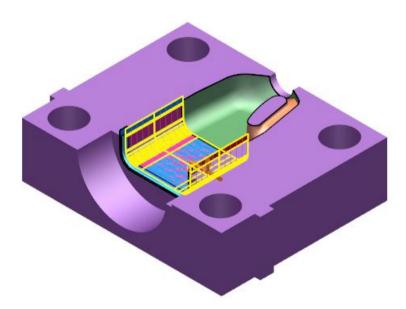
- 9 Enter a Distance of 10.
- 10 Press Enter.



11 Click the second surface extrusion.



- 12 Click Yes.
- 13 Enter a Distance of 10.
- 14 Press Enter.
- 15 Click the Edge/End point drop down list and select 3.
- 16 Enter a Distance of 10.
- 17 Press Enter.
- 18 Click Select



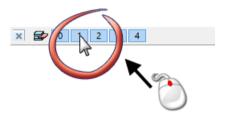
19 Click Quick select all surfaces



20 Move the cursor over Level 1.



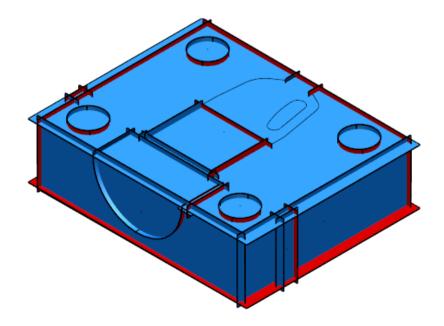
21 When the cursor is in position click the middle mouse button



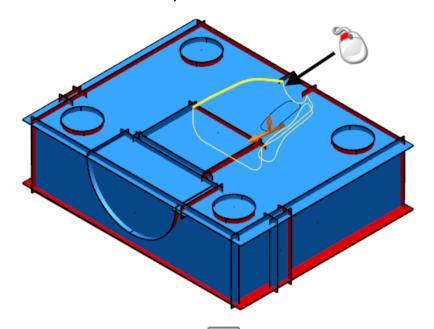
The surfaces are now moved onto Level 1.

## 12. Turn the trimming off on a surface

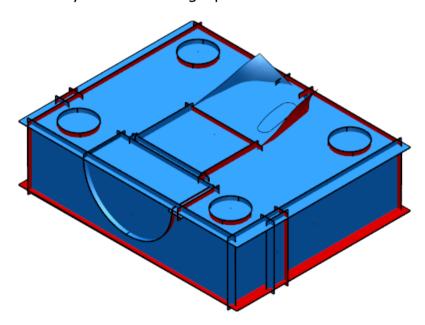
- 1 Click Level 1 to turn it on.
- 2 Click Level 4 to turn it off.



3 Click the shrink-wrap surface.



- 4 Click Turn trimming OFF .
- 5 Click anywhere in the graphics window to deselect the model.



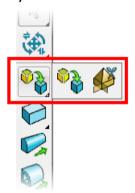
# Creating a solid from the surfaces

## 13. Automatically trim surfaces to create a solid

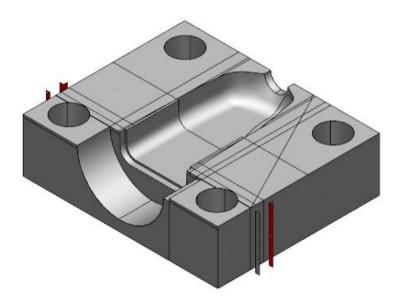
1 Click Quick select all surfaces



- 2 Click Solid .
- 3 Click Automatically trim surfaces and create a solid from the flyout.

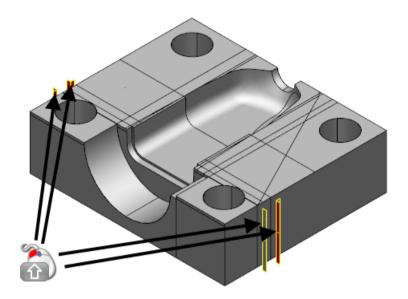


The surfaces are automatically trimmed to each other to form a solid.



If the wrong trimming solution is chosen the user can manually decide whether to Keep or Delete faces.

4 Hold down the **Shift** key and click the faces at the side of the block.

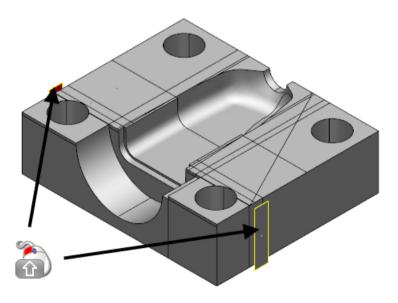


5 Click Delete.



The faces are trimmed again to exclude the faces selected to delete.

6 Hold down the **Shift** key and click the two faces.

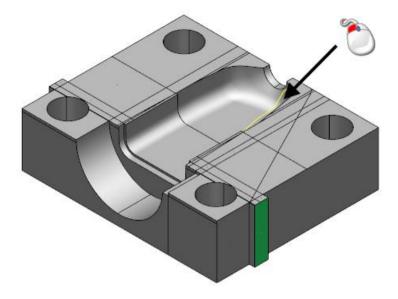


7 Click Keep.



Kept faces are displayed in green.

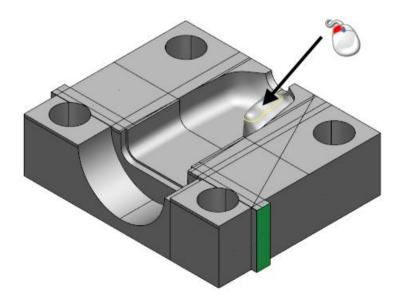
8 Click the face shown below:



9 Click Delete.



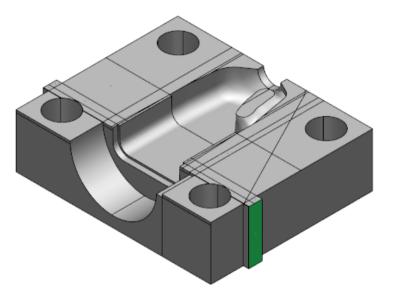
10 Click the face shown below:



#### 11 Click Delete.

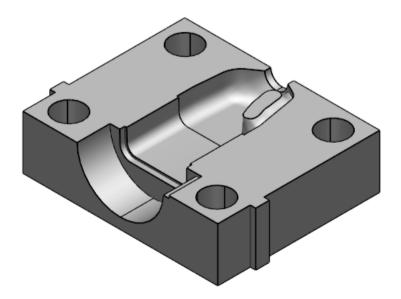


The surfaces are trimmed again and the curved surface is removed.



### 12 Click OK.

The surfaces are trimmed and merged together to produce a solid.



# Finishing the solid model

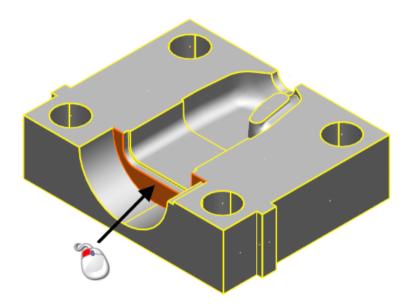
## 14. Add draft to a vertical face

1 Click the solid.

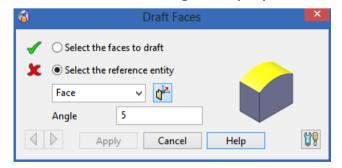
The solid edit toolbar is displayed.



2 Click the face shown below:

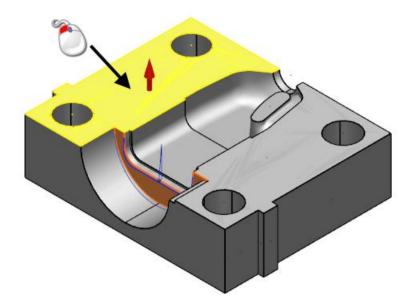


3 Click **Draft faces of the selected solid**The Draft faces dialog is displayed.

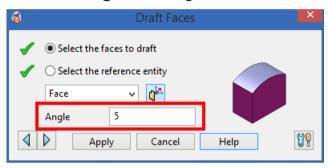


4 Click the top face of the model as the reference entity.

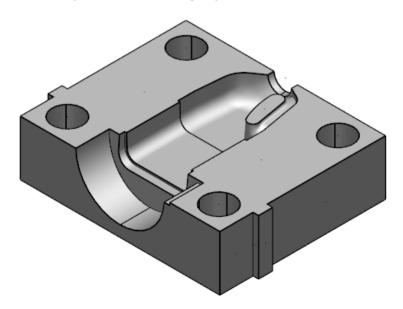
The preview draft graphics are drawn on the model.



5 Enter an **Angle** of **5** degrees.



- 6 Click Apply.
- 7 Click Cancel.
- 8 Click anywhere in the graphics window to deselect the model.



### 15. Add solid fillets

- 1 Click the solid.
- 2 Click on the **Solid edit** toolbar to make the solid the active solid.

The button now displays to show the solid is active.

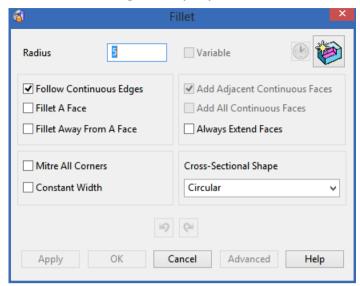
3 Click Feature



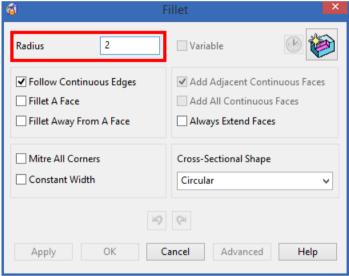
4 Click Create solid fillet .



## The Fillet dialog is displayed.



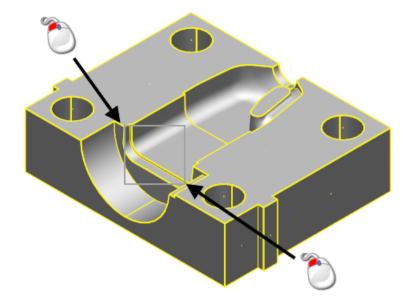
5 Enter a Radius of 2.



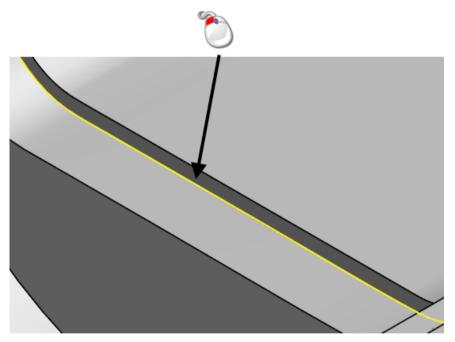
6 Click Zoom to box Mode



7 Click the left mouse button and drag a box, as shown:

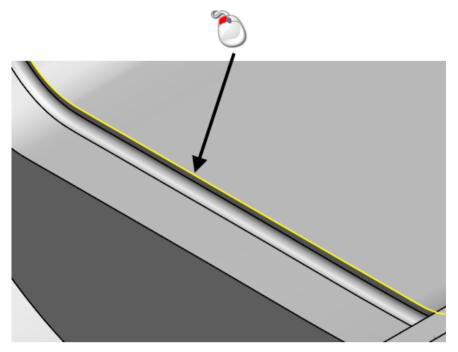


8 Click the fillet track.



9 Click Apply.

10 Click the fillet track.



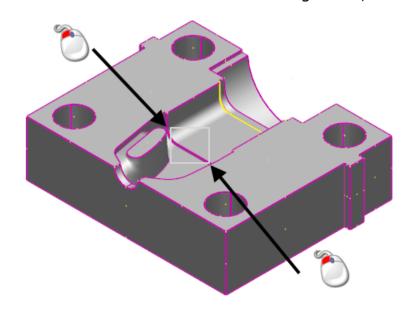
- 11 Click Apply.
- 12 Click View ISO3



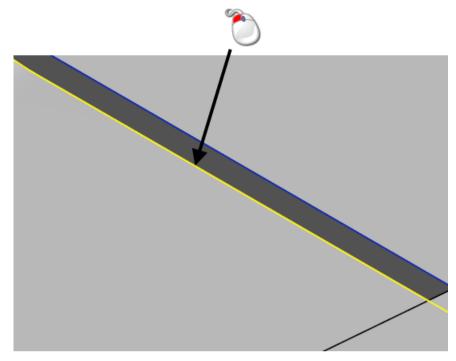
13 Click Zoom to box Mode



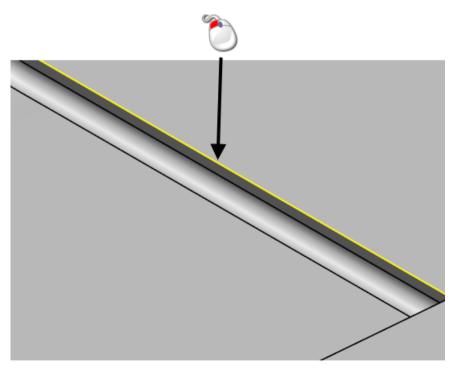
14 Click the left mouse button and drag a box, as shown:



### 15 Click the fillet track.

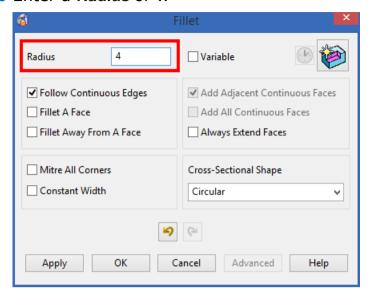


- 16 Click Apply.
- 17 Click the fillet track.

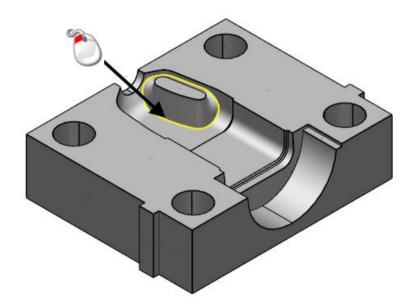


- 18 Click Apply.
- 19 Click View ISO4

#### 20 Enter a Radius of 4.

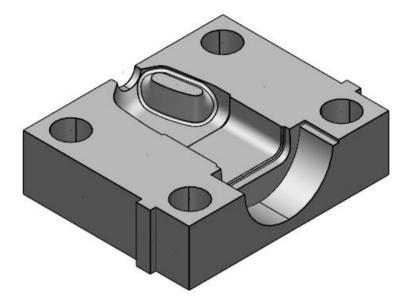


#### 21 Click the fillet track.



22 Click OK.

23 Click anywhere in the graphics window to deselect the model.



# **Summary**

You have reverse engineered a model from a mesh.

#### You have done the following:

- Created surfaces from the mesh using automatic segmentation.
- Added surfaces to levels.
- Selected areas of the mesh and added colour.
- Divided the mesh using the colours.
- Created surfaces from the mesh using shrink-wrap.
- Created curves from the mesh.
- Created surface extrusions.
- Extended the surfaces so they will trim correctly.
- Turned the trimming off a surface so it will trim correctly.
- Created a solid using the auto-trim from surfaces.
- Added draft to a vertical face of the model.
- Added fillets to finish the model.